

Keynote Presentation:
「青少年與性犯罪行為研討會 - 政策、議題及實踐」工作坊及研討會
May 28th, 2016

**Juvenile Sexual Offending:
What We Know & What Can We Do?**

**青少年性犯罪行為:
從犯罪心理學角色剖析成因與介入**

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- * (1) Prevalence of Juvenile Sexual Offending
青少年性犯罪的發生率
- * (2) Chan et al.'s Integrated Theoretical Model of Sexual (Homicide) Offending (2011, 2015)
性侵害(殺人)綜合理論
- * (3) Causal & Precipitating Factors in (Juvenile) Sexual Offending
(青少年)性犯罪的因由與促發因素
- * (4) Implications for Practice
實踐意義

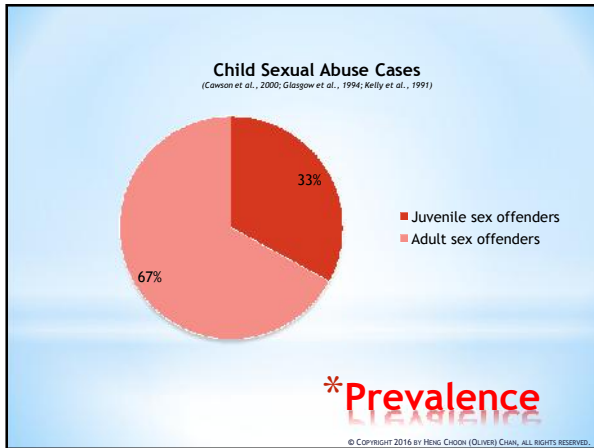
***Presentation Outline
演講大綱**

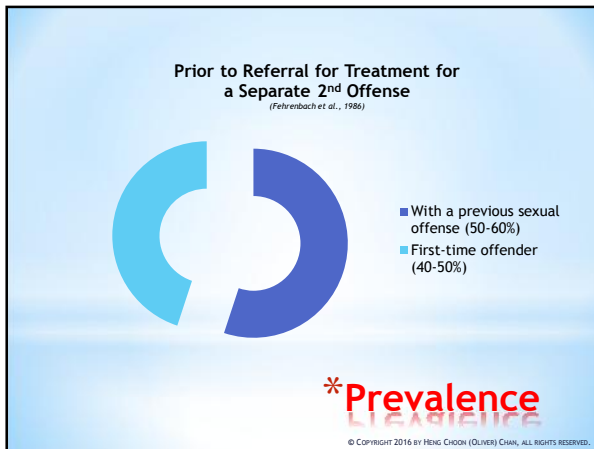
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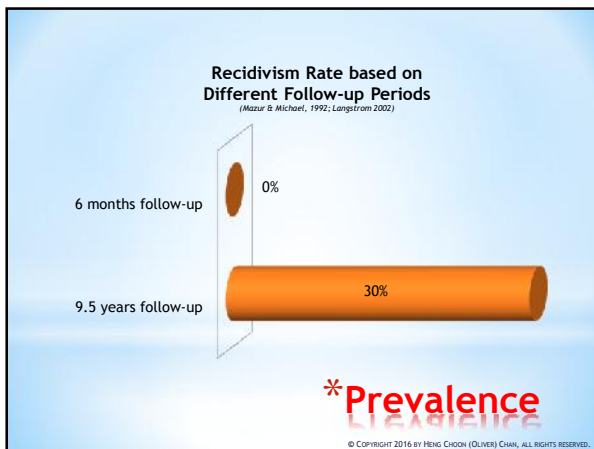
***Prevalence of
Juvenile Sexual Offending**

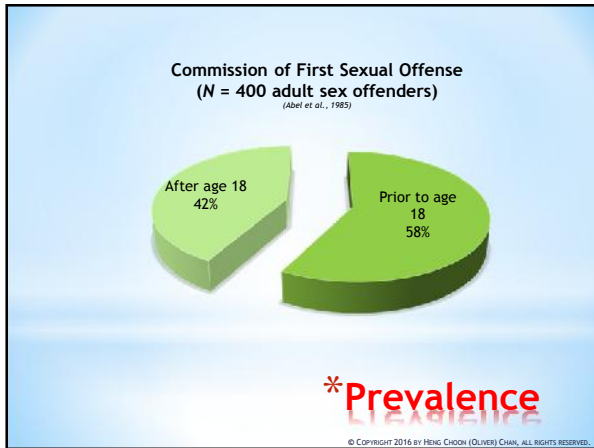
青少年性犯罪的發生率

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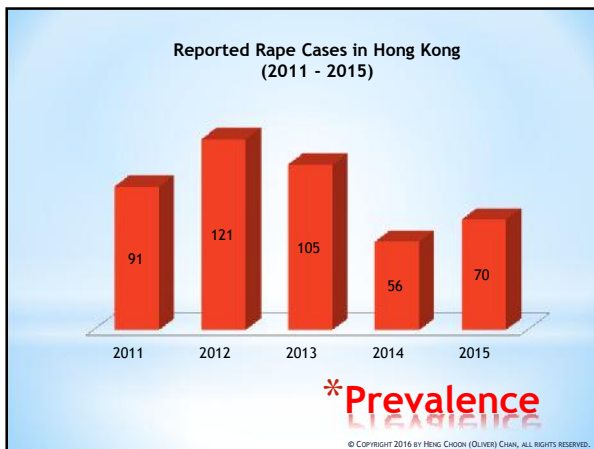


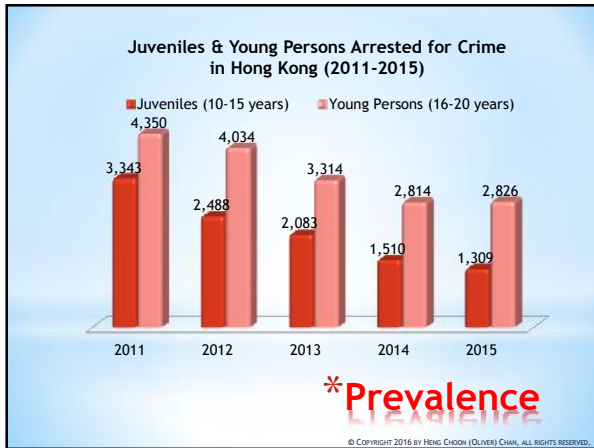












*Hong Kong Crime Statistics on Juvenile Sexual Offenses (2007-2011)

香港青少年性犯罪的罪案統計

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Number of Arrested (被捕) Sexual Offenders Aged 10-17 Years in Hong Kong (2007 - 2011)

	Aged 10-13	Aged 14-17
2007		
Rape	1	13
Indecent Assault	66	88
Unlawful Sexual Intercourse	6	259
2008		
Rape	0	21
Indecent Assault	94	85
Unlawful Sexual Intercourse	2	172
2009		
Rape	0	20
Indecent Assault	55	122
Unlawful Sexual Intercourse	10	135
2010		
Rape	1	24
Indecent Assault	87	135
Unlawful Sexual Intercourse	2	119
2011		
Rape	0	6
Indecent Assault	64	107
Unlawful Sexual Intercourse	7	130

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Number of Convicted (被定罪) Sexual Offenders Aged 10-17 Years in Hong Kong (2007 - 2011)

	Aged 10-13	Aged 14-17
2007		
Rape	0	2
Indecent Assault	16	28
Unlawful Sexual Intercourse	0	49
2008		
Rape	0	4
Indecent Assault	15	32
Unlawful Sexual Intercourse	0	83
2009		
Rape	0	1
Indecent Assault	8	40
Unlawful Sexual Intercourse	0	50
2010		
Rape	0	2
Indecent Assault	2	38
Unlawful Sexual Intercourse	0	59
2011		
Rape	0	1
Indecent Assault	13	29
Unlawful Sexual Intercourse	0	46

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***What is the Offending Process of (Juvenile) Sex Offenders?**

(青少年)性犯罪的過程

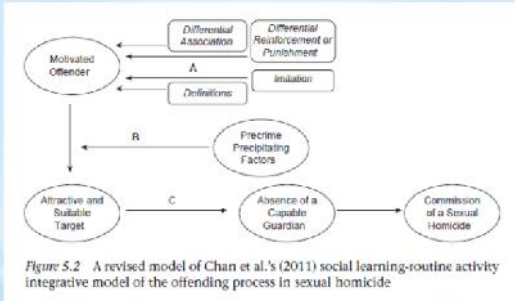
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***Chan et al.'s Integrated Theory of Sexual (Homicide) Offending (2011, 2015)**

性侵害(殺人)綜合理論

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***The Revised Model (Chan, 2015)**



***Theoretical Model**

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***What Cause (Juvenile) Sex Offenders to Commit Sexual Offenses?**

什麼導致 (青少年) 性犯罪者去犯罪?

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***Causal & Precipitating Factors in (Juvenile) Sexual Offending**

(青少年) 性犯罪的 因由與促發因素

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***Childhood Maltreatment
(童年虐待)**



*Literature has acknowledged - the role of early traumatic experiences - e.g., various forms of abuse & neglect (虐待和忽視) & family disruption (家庭破裂) - in the origin of later sexual offending

*A strong empirical evidence - for an association between childhood maltreatment - particularly child sexual abuse - & subsequent sexually abusive or violent offending behavior - is documented

***Causal & Precipitating Factors**

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***The Cycle of Violence Hypothesis
(假設暴力的惡性循環)**

*The maltreatment experiences - cause immediate & prolonged physical, psychological, & developmental problems - to the victims



*In turns - increase the propensity to engage in similar deviant &/or offending behavior - they once experienced in later adolescence or adulthood

***Causal & Precipitating Factors**

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***The Sexually Abused-Sexual Abuser Hypothesis (Seto, 2008)
(性虐待，性虐待者的假設)**

*Explains that - individuals who are victimized in childhood - are in higher likelihood to perpetrate sexual abuse - against child victims - in the future



***Causal & Precipitating Factors**

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*Ineffective or problematic parenting styles - include low levels of supervisions (監督), care (關懷), support (支持), consistency (一致性), & disciplines (紀律) - & high levels of neglect (忽略), control (管制), coercion (強迫), & rejection (拒絕) - are commonly reported among sex offenders


*Sex offenders - who reported to be insecurely attached to their parents - during childhood &/or adolescence - are often found to be - introverted (性格內向), socially isolated (社交上孤立), emotionally lonely (情感孤獨), & lack assertiveness (缺乏自信) - in their adulthood

***Causal & Precipitating Factors**

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***Deviant Sexual Fantasies**
(異常的性幻想)


*Individuals who are socially isolated (社交上孤立) & emotionally lonely (情感孤獨) - are likely to indulge in sexual fantasies - to alleviate their sexual frustration (減輕他們的性挫折) or to enhance sexual pleasure (性快感) - in the absence of suitable partners (在沒有合適的性伴侶)



*These sexual fantasies - often deviant in nature - may provide them with a sense of emotional closeness (親密感), personal relief (慰藉), & social achievement (成就感) - that seems otherwise unattainable in real life (在現實生活中無法實現)

***Causal & Precipitating Factors**

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*The need for indulgence in deviant sexual fantasies (在需要沉溺於異常的性幻想) - may persist or even increase over time - which may further promote more severe & chronic (可進一步促進更嚴重的) social isolation (社交上孤立) & emotional loneliness (情感孤獨)

*When the mere indulgence in deviant sexual fantasies - is no longer sexually gratifying - these individuals - may begin to seek for alternatives

***Causal & Precipitating Factors**


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- *The acting out of their deviant sexual fantasies - is one of the best solutions for them to attain anticipated sexual euphoria (預期性興奮)
- *Many sex offenders - reported to have engaged in deviant sexual fantasies - prior to their sexual attack - with the nature of fantasies varies according to their need (e.g., sexual fantasies involving power (涉及強力性幻想), control (涉及控制性幻想), & coercion (涉及強迫性幻想) over potential partners)



***Causal & Precipitating Factors**

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- *Over time - the content of the deviant sexual fantasies (異常的性幻想的內容) - may develop into becoming more sadistic in nature (更殘暴的性質) - in order to satisfy the offenders' deviant sexual urges (滿足異常的性衝動)
- *The lack of empathy against the victim (對受害者缺乏同理心) - is evidenced
- *This phenomenon - is also commonly found among - juvenile sex offenders

***Causal & Precipitating Factors**

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***Pornography Consumption (觀看色情刊物)**




- *Pornography consumption - has been consistently linked with (violent) sexual offending - in the literature
- *Sex offenders - may draw on pornographic materials - as a "training manual" (培訓手冊) - for sexually abusing females (性虐待女性)

***Causal & Precipitating Factors**

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*The social learning or imitation effect of pornography (社會學習或色情內容的模仿效應) - may lead the offenders - to become *more* motivated (變得更有動機) - to act out or recreate scenes - from pornographic materials - to satisfy their deviant sexual urges (滿足異常的性衝動)



*The literature indicates that - many sex offenders - including juvenile sex offenders - reported frequent consumption of pornography (經常觀看色情刊物) - as preparation for committing a sexual offense (作為犯性罪行的準備)

***Causal & Precipitating Factors**

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***Implications for Practice**

實踐意義

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***Issues to be addressed/resolved while working with (juvenile) sex offenders**

- * (a) Family dynamics (家庭動態)
 - * Possibility of family violence (家庭暴力的可能性)
- * (b) Ability to empathize (擁有同理心的能力)
- * (c) Potential of pornography addiction (色情成癮的潛力)
- * (d) Severity of deviant sexual fantasies (異常性幻想的嚴重性)
 - * Potential of engaging in paraphilic behavior (進行性慾倒錯行為的潛力)

***Implications for Practice**

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*8 common paraphilias (常見的性慾倒錯) - include:

- * (1) Pedophilia (戀童癖) - children 13 years old or younger
- * (2) Exhibitionism (暴露狂)
- * (3) Fetishism (拜物癖)
- * (4) Transvestic Fetishism (異服癖)
- * (5) Voyeurism (偷窺狂)
- * (6) Sexual masochism (性受虐狂)
- * (7) Sexual sadism (性虐待狂)
- * (8) Frotteurism (摩擦癖)



*Implications for Practice

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*Other paraphilias - that are not common (其他不常見的性慾倒錯):

- * (1) Partialism (身體部分嗜好癖) - sexual arousal to exclusive body parts
- * (2) Necrophilia (姦屍癖)
- * (3) Coprophilia (糞便嗜好癖)
- * (4) Urophilia (尿嗜好癖)
- * (5) Zoophilia (戀動物癖)



*Implications for Practice

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*Theoretical-based Clinical Practice (理論為基礎的臨床實踐)



*The Good Lives Model (Ward et al., 2007)

- * Adopt a positive psychological approach (採取正面心理學的方法)
- * Assume that sex offenders - like other humans - are goal-directed individuals (目標導向的個體) - who are predisposed to seek to increase their psychological well-being (尋求方法去提高心理健康)

*Implications for Practice

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*Rehabilitation (復原訓練) - is important to emphasize on - the construct of personal identity & its relationship (個人身份及其關係的構建) - to allow them to understand what constitutes a good life (什麼是好生活)

*It is not enough to simply equip individuals - with skills to control or manage their risk (技能去控制或管理風險)

*It has to channel them (引導他們) - to a more adaptive personal identity (適應性更強的個人身份) - that could give them a sense of meaning & fulfillment in life (生活的意義與成就感)

***Implications for Practice**

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~ The End of Presentation ~

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