

First 100 Common Word Roots

	Root	Meaning	Examples
1.	ambul-	walk 走	ambulance, ambulatory, somnambulist
2.	am-, amat-	love 愛	amateur, amiable, amicable
3.	audi-	hear 聽	audience, auditorium, audit
4.	auto-	self 自己, 自動	automobile, automatic, autonomous
5.	bio-	life 生命, 生物	biology, biography, antibiotic
6.	ced-, ceed-, cess-	go 行走	proceed, exceed, recession
7.	cap-, cept-	take 拿取	except, accept, incept
8.	chron-	time 時間	chronic, chronology
9.	cid-, cis-	cut, kill 切斷, 殺	decide, concise, suicide, homicide, patricide
10.	cid-,	fall 降落	accident, incident, coincide
11.	claim-, clam-	shout, cry 喊叫	exclamation, proclaim, acclaim
12.	clud-, clus-	close, shut 關閉	include, exclude, conclude
13.	cogn-	know 知	cognition, recognize
14.	contra, counter	against, opposite	contradict, contrary, counterfeit
15.	cred-	believe 相信, trust 信任	credible, credit, credential
16.	cur- curs- cour-	run 跑	cursor, occur, current, courier
17.	cycl-	circle, wheel 圓, 輪	bicycle, cycle, cyclone
18.	dict-	say 言, 說	dictionary, dictate, dictator
19.	dit-	give 給	tradition, edit, editorial
20.	doc-, doct	teach 教	doctor, doctrine, document
21.	don-	give 給	donate, pardon
22.	duc-, duct-	lead 引導	educate, introduce, abduct, seduce, conduct
23.	fabl-, fabul-	speak 言, 說	fable, fabulous, effable
24.	fact-	make, do 做	factory, manufacture, factitious
25.	fer-	bring, carry 帶, 拿	confer, differ, prefer

	Root	Meaning	Examples
26.	fid-	trust 信任, faith 信仰	confide, confidence, confidant
27.	flat-	blow 吹	inflation, deflation
28.	flect-	bend 彎曲	reflect, deflect, inflection,
29.	flict-	strike 打擊	conflict, inflict, afflict
30.	flu-, flux-	flow 流	influence, fluctuate, influx
31.	flect-, flex-	to bend 彎曲,折曲	flexible, reflection, deflect
32.	glot-, gloss-	tongue 舌, 語言	glossal, polyglot, glossary
33.	graph-, gram-	write 寫	grammar, biography, autograph
34.	gress-	go 行走	progress, retrogress, agress, congress
35.	hal-	breathe 呼吸	inhale, exhale, inhalator
36.	habit-	dwel 居住	inhabit, cohabit, inhabitant
37.	hibit-	hold 拿, 持	exhibit, inhibit, prohibit
38.	horr-	fear 怕	horrible, horrify, horror
39.	ject-	throw 投擲	project, eject, reject
40.	lat-	bring, carry 帶, 拿	translate, collate, superlative
41.	lect- (lig-)	choose 選擇, gather 收集	elect, collect, elegant, eligible
42.	leg-	read 讀	legible, legend
43.	leg-, legis-	law 法	legal, legislate, privilege
44.	lev-	raise 舉, 升	lever, elevator, relieve
45.	liter-	letter 文字, 字母	literate, literature
46.	log, logu-	speak 言, 說	dialogue, apology, logic, colloquial
47.	man-	dwel,stay 居住,停留	mansion, permanent, remain
48.	manu-	hand 手	manual, manuscript, manufacture, maintain
49.	magn(i)-	great, big 大	manifest, manifold, magnitude
50.	migr-	remove 遷移	migrate, emigrant, immigrate

	Root	Meaning	Examples
51.	mir-	wonder 驚奇, 驚嘆	mirror, admire, mirage
52.	mis(o)-	hate 恨, 厭惡	misanthropy, misogamy, misogynist
53.	miss-, mit-	send 投, 發, 送	missile, promise, emit
54.	mon-	warn 告誡	monument, monitor
55.	mort-	death 死	mortal, mortality, immortal, mortuary
56.	nov-	new 新	novel, innovation, renovation
57.	oper-	work 工作	operate, cooperate, opera
58.	parl-	speak 言, 說	parliament, parlour, parlance
59.	past-	feed 餵, 食	pasture, pastor, pastoral
60.	pel-	push, drive 推, 逐, 驅	propel, repel, expel
61.	pend-, pens-	hang 懸掛	depend, append, pending
62.	pet-	seek 追求	competition, appetite, petition
63.	phil(o)-	love 愛	philanthropy, philanthropist
64.	phobia-	fear 驚怕	photophobia, hydrophobia
65.	phon-	sound 聲音	microphone, telephone, symphony
66.	pict-	paint 繪, 畫	picture, pictorial, depict, pigment
67.	port-	carry 拿, 帶, 運	porter, portable, report, deport
68.	pos-	put 放置	expose, composition, dispose
69.	rect-	right, straight 正, 直	correct, rectify, rectangle, erect
70.	scend-, scens-	climb 攀, 爬	ascend, descend
71.	sci-	know 知	science, conscious, subconscious
72.	scrib-, script-	write 寫	describe, prescribe, manuscript
73.	sec-, sect-	cut 切割	section, intersect, dissect
74.	sen-	old 老	senior, seniority, senate
75.	sent-, sens-	feel 感覺	sentiment, consent, desensitize

	Root	Meaning	Examples
76.	sid-	sit 坐	preside, reside, dissident
77.	sist-	stand 站立	resist, consist, assist, persist
78.	son-	sound 聲音	sonic, supersonic, resonance
79.	spect-	look 看	spectacle, spectator, inspect
80.	sper-	hope 希望	desperate, despair, prosperity
81.	spers-	scatter 散, 撒	disperse, asperse
82.	spir-	breathe 呼吸	conspire, inspire, expire
83.	cert-	sure 確實, 確信	certain, certify, certificate, ascertain
84.	tail-	cut 切, 割	taylor, detail, retail, curtail
85.	tain-, ten-, tin-	hold 握, 持	contain, obtain, maintain, tenant, continue
86.	tect-	cover 掩蓋	detect, detective, protect
87.	tele-	far 遠	telescope, telephone, telegram, television
88.	tend-, tens-, tent-	stretch 伸展	extent, attend, contend
89.	terr-	frighten 怕, 恐嚇	terrible, terrorism, deter
90.	text-	weave 編織	text, textile, texture, context, pretext
91.	tort-	twist 扭	toture, torturer, distort
92.	tract-	draw 拉, 抽, 引	tractor, attract, distract
93.	trud-, trus-	push 推, thrust 衝	intrude, extrude, intruder
94.	vad-	go 行走	invade, evade, pervade
95.	vag-	wander 漫步, 漫遊	vague, vagrant, extravagant,
96.	ven-	come 來	intervene, convene, event, revenue
97.	vert-, vers-	turn 轉	advertise, convert, revert, introvert
98.	vit-, vita-	life 生命	vital, vitamins, revitalize
99.	viv-	live 活	survive, revive, vivid, vivacious
100.	vis-	see 看	visible, visit, provident

Less Common Word Roots

	Root	Meaning	Examples
101.	aer(o)-	air 空氣,空中,航空	aerial, aeroplane
102.	agri-, agro-	field 田	agriculture, agrarian
103.	anthrop(o)-	man 人, humankind 人類	anthropology, philanthropic
104.	aqu-	water 水	aquatic, aqueduct, aqueous, aquarium
105.	arch-, archy-	ruler, rule 統治(者)	anarchy, monarchy, triarchy, patriarch
106.	astro-, aster-	star 星	astrology, astronaut
107.	avi-	bird 鳥	aviary, aviation
108.	cardi-	heart 心	cardiac, carditis, cardiogram
109.	circ-	ring 環, 圓, 圈	circus, circle, circular, circuit
110.	clar-	clear 清楚, 明白	clarify, clarity, declare
111.	clin-	lean 傾	incline, decline
112.	cord-	heart 心	cordial, record, concord
113.	corpor-	body (身)體	corporation, corporal
114.	cosm(o)-	world 世界, 宇宙	cosmic, cosmopolis
115.	cruc-	cross 十字	crucial, crusader, cruiser, crucify
116.	dem(o)-	people 人民	democracy, demography, epidemic
117.	dent-	tooth 牙	dentist, dental
118.	derm-, dermat-	skin 皮	dermal, dermatitis, hypodermic
119.	dom-	home 屋, 家	domestic, domicile
120.	dorm-	sleep 睡眠	dormitory, dormant
121.	drom-	run 跑	syndrome
122.	ed-	eat 吃	edible, inedible
123.	emper-, imper-	command 命令, 統帥	emperor, empire, imperative
124.	fin-	end, limit 尾, 界限	final, finish, infinite, define,
125.	flu-	flow 流	fluent, influence, influenza, fluid
126.	foli-	leaf 葉	foliar, portfolio
127.	frag-	break 破	fragile, fragment, fracture
128.	frater-	brother 兄弟	fraternal
129.	fug-	flee 逃, 散	refuge, refugee, fugitive, centrifugal
130.	gam-	marriage 婚姻	monogamy, bigamy, polygamy

	Root	Meaning	Examples
131.	geo-	earth 大地	geography, geology
132.	glaci-	ice 冰	glacier
133.	gon-	angle 角	trigonometry, pentagon, hexagon, octagon
134.	hes-, her-	stick 黏著	adhere, hesitate, cohesive
135.	hypn(o)-	sleep 睡眠	hypnotic
136.	hydro-	water 水	carbohydrate, dehydrate, hydrant
137.	ign-	fire 火	ignite, ignition
138.	insul-	island 島	peninsula, insulate, insulator
139.	junct-	connect 連接	junction, juncture, conjunction
140.	liber-	free 自由	liberate, liberal
141.	lumin-	light 光, 照	illuminate, illuminator, illuminant
142.	loc-	place 地方	locate, local, relocate
143.	lun-	moon 月亮	lunar
144.	mar-	sea 海	marine, submarine
145.	matr(i)-, mater-, metro	mother 母	maternal, maternity, metropolitan
146.	mens-, mensur-	measure 測量	immense, commensurate
147.	merg-, mers-	sink, dip 沉, 浸	emergent, immerse
148.	min-	project, jut 伸出, 突出	prominent, eminent, imminent
149.	mob-, mot-	move 動	mobile, mob, motor, motion, promote
150.	mut-	change 變(換)	mutable, immutable, mutual, permute
151.	nav-	ship 船	navy, navigate, circumnavigate
152.	nect-, nex	bind 結, 繫, 束	connect, annex
153.	neur(o)-	nerve 神經	neural, neuritis, neurology
154.	nomin-	name 名	nominal, nominate
155.	ocul-	eye 眼	monocular, binocular
156.	onym-	name 名	anonymous, antonym
157.	ori-	rise 升起	orient, orientation, origin, originate
158.	par-	equal 相等	parity, compare, comparative
159.	patr(k)-, pater-	father 父, 祖	patriarchy, paternal, patron, patriot
160.	ped-	child 兒童	pedology, pedagogy

	Root	Meaning	Examples
161.	ped-	foot 腳	pedal, uniped, biped, centipede, expedition
162.	petr(o)-	stone 石	petroleum
163.	photo-	light 光	photograph, photographer
164.	pod-	foot 腳	apod, tripod, tetrapod, decapod, polypod
165.	polis-	city 城市	metropolis, cosmopolis
166.	popul-	people 人民	population, popular, popularity
167.	pun-, pen-	punish 罰	punish, impunity, penalty
168.	radic-	root 根	eradicate, radical
169.	ras-	scrape 擦, 刮	razor, erase, abrase
170.	rid-, ris-	laugh 笑	ridiculous
171.	rupt-	break 破	interrupt, bankrupt, corrupt, erupt
172.	rur-, rus-	countryside 農村	rural
173.	simil-, simul-	like 相似, 相同	similar, assimilate, dissimilate, facsimile
174.	sol-	sun 太陽	solar, insolation
175.	sper-	hope 希望	desperate, despair, prosperity
176.	tact-, tag	touch (接)觸	contact, tactile, intact, contagion
177.	terr-	earth,land 土地,陸地	territory, terrace
178.	the(o)-	god 神	theism, theology, atheism
179.	tim-	fear 怕	timid, intimidate
180.	tir-	draw 拉, 引	retire
181.	tom-, tomy-	cut 切, 割	atom, anthropotomy
182.	tox-	poison 毒	toxin, toxic, detoxify
183.	urb-	city 城市	urban, suburb, urbanization
184.	ut-	use 用	utilize, utility, utensil
185.	vol-, volunt-	will 意志, 意願	volition, benevolent, volunteer
186.	zo(o)-	animal 動物	zoo, zoology

General Prefixes

	Prefix	Meaning	Examples
1.	a-	無、不、非	amoral, asexual, asocial
2.	ab-	相反、不、離開	abnormal, absent, abstain
3.	ac-	at, to, 或加強意義	accustom, accredit, accompany
4.	ad-	at, to, 或加強意義	adjust, adventure, admire
5.	af-	at, to, 或加強意義	affix, afforest, affirm
6.	ag-	at, to, 或加強意義	aggrandize, aggravate, aggrieve
7.	amphi-	兩、雙	amphicar, amphibian
8.	an-	無、不, 或加強意義	anharmonic, anarchism, announce
9.	ante-	前、先	antenna, antelope, anteroom
10.	anti-	反對、相反、防止	antiwar, anticlockwise, anticrime
11.	ap-	加強或引申意義	appoint, appraise, appease
12.	apo-	離開	apology, apostasy
13.	ar-	at, to, 或加強意義	arrange, arrear, arrive
14.	as-	at, to, 或加強意義	assimilate, assort, assure
15.	at-	at, to, 或加強意義	attract, attest, attack
16.	auto-	自己、自動	automate, autoalarm
17.	be-	使……、使成爲……	befool, befriend, becalm
18.	bene-	善、好	benevolent, benediction
19.	bi-	兩、二	biweekly, bicolor, bimonthly
20.	by-	旁、側、非正式、副	byroad, bywork, byname

	Prefix	Meaning	Examples
21.	circum-	周圍、環繞	circumplantetary, circumaviate
22.	co-	共同	cooperation, coagent,coaction
23.	col-	共同	collaboration, collinear, collocate
24.	com-	共同、加強或引申意義	compatriot, compress, commix
25.	con-	共同、加強或引申意義	concolorous, confirm, condense
26.	contra-	反對、相反	contraclckwise, contradict
27.	cor-	共同、互相、加強或引申意義	correlation, correct, corrupt
28.	counter-	反對、相反	counterrevolution, countercurrent
29.	de-	否定、除去、離開、製作	destruction, desalt,deplane,design
30.	deca-	十	decameter, decagram
31.	deci-	十分之一	decigram, decimeter
32.	demi-	半	demigod, demiwolf, demidevil
33.	di-	二、雙	diatomic, dioxide
34.	dia-	貫通、對穿	diagonal, dialogue,diameter
35.	dif-	分開、否定、不	differ, diffident, diffuse
36.	dis-	不、除去、分開	dislike, disroot, dispel
37.	dys-	不良、困難	dysfunction, dyspathy
38.	e-	加強或引申意義、出、外	evaluate, estop, eject
39.	ef-	上…、配以…、作為…	embus, embar, embody
40.	en-	登上…、配以…、致使…、in	entain,enchain,enable,enclose

	Prefix	Meaning	Examples
41.	endo-	內	endolymph, endogen
42.	eu-	優、善、好	eugenics, eupepsia, euphemism
43.	ex-	出外、前任的、做…	export, exmayor, exalt
44.	exo-	外、外部	exobiology, exogamy
45.	extra-	以外、超過	extralegal, extrasolar
46.	fore-	前、先、預先	foretell, foreword, forerun
47.	hecto-	百	Hectowatt, hectometer
48.	hemi-	半	hemicycle, hemisphere
49.	hepta-	七	heptahon, heptode, heptarchy
50.	hetero-	異	heteropolar, heterodoxy
51.	hexa-	六	hexagon, hexode, hexangular
52.	holo-	全	hologram, holographt, holophone
53.	homo-	同	homotype, homopolar
54.	hyper-	超過、過多	hyperslow, hyperactive
55.	hypo-	下、低、次、少	hyposensitize, hypothermia
56.	il-	不、無、加強或引申意思	illegal, illocal, illustrate
57.	im-	不、向內、加以……	impossible, import, impel
58.	in-	不、內、使……	incorrect, inside, intone
59.	infra-	下、低	infrared, infrahuman
60.	inter-	在……之間、互相	international, interchange

	Prefix	Meaning	Examples
61.	intra-	在內、內部	intraparty, intracity, intraday
62.	intro-	向內、入內	introduce, intromit
63.	ir-	不、無、向內	irregular, irrelative, irruption
64.	iso-	等、同	isogon, isotope, isotherm
65.	kilo-	千	kilogram, kilometer, kilocycle
66.	macro-	大、宏、長	macroplan, macroscale
67.	mal-	惡、不良、不	maltreat, malcontent, malformation
68.	meta-	超、變化	metaphysical, metaculture, metamorphosis
69.	micro-	微	microscope, microworld, microbus
70.	milli-	千分之一、千	milligram, millimeter, millipede
71.	mini-	小	ministate, miniskirt, minipark
72.	mis-	誤、錯、惡、不	misspell, misread, misuse
73.	mono-	單一、獨	monodrama, monotone
74.	multi-	多	multiparty, multicentric
75.	neo-	新	neorealism, neonatal, neolithic
76.	non-	不、非、無	nonsmoker, nonmetal, nonparty
77.	octa-	八	octagon, octachord, octavalent
78.	omni-	全、總、公、都	omnipresent, omnibus, omniform
79.	out-	勝過、過度、外、除去	outdo, outsize, outdoor, outroot
80.	over-	過度、在上、反轉	overstudy, overcoat, overturn

	Prefix	Meaning	Examples
81.	palei-	古、舊	paleozoology, paleobotany
82.	pan-	全、泛	pantheism, pansophic
83.	para-	半、副、旁、錯誤	parastatal, paralegal, parasite, paradox
84.	para-	防、避開、保護	parachute, parasol, parawing
85.	pen-	幾乎、相似、差不多	peninsula, peneplain
86.	penta-	五	pentagon, pentode, pentoxide
87.	per-	貫穿、通、加強意義、過、高	perfect, persist, perplex, peracid
88.	peri-	周圍、外層	perigon, perigee, period, perimeter
89.	poly-	多	polycentric, polygon, polyarchy
90.	post-	後	postwar, postdate, postpone
91.	pre-	前、預先	prewar, prefix, prepay, premade
92.	pro-	向前、代替	progress, prolong, pronoun
93.	proto-	原始	protohuman, protohistory
94.	pseudo-	假	pseudonym, pseudology
95.	quadri-	四	quadrisyllable, quadruped
96.	quasi-	類似、準、半	quasi-war, quasi-public
97.	re-	回、重新、相反	return, reprint, resist
98.	retro-	向後、回、反	retrograde, retroact, retroflex
99.	se-	離開、分開	seduce, select, discern
100.	semi-	半	semiweekly, semicircle

	Prefix	Meaning	Examples
101.	sept-	七	septangle, septuple
102.	sex-	六	sexangle, sexisexfoil
103.	sino-	中國	sinophile, Sinophobe
104.	step-	後、繼	stepfather, stepsister
105.	stereo-	立體	stereosonic, stereograph.
106.	sub-	下、次、稍、副、接近、再、 化學名詞	subway, subcollegem subacid, subworker, subteen, sublet, sublet
107.	super-	超、超級、上、過度	superspeed, supervise, superheat
108.	supra-	超、上	supra-class, suprarenal
109.	sur-	上、外、超	surface, surpass, surcharge
110.	sym-	共同、相同	sympathy, symphony
111.	syn-	共同、相同	synactic, synoym, synthesis
112.	tetra-	四	tetrode, tetrachord, tetroxide
113.	trans-	橫、變換	transport, transship
114.	tri-	三	tricolour, tricar, trijet
115.	twi-	二、兩	twilight, twifold, twiforked
116.	ultra-	極端、超	ultrapure, ultrared, ultrashort
117.	un-	不、無、非、未、除去	unreal, unconditional, unject, unchanged, unlock, unearth
118.	under-	下、內、不足、副	underground, undershirt, underproduction, undersized
119.	vice-	副	vice-governor, vice-manager
120.	with-	向後、相反	withdraw, withhold, withstand

General Suffixes

	Suffix	Function	Meaning	Examples
1.	-en	Adjective => Verb	to cause to have or increase the stated quality	blacken
2.	-ify	Adjective/Noun => Verb	to cause an increase in the stated quality; to become	simplify
3.	-ise/-ize	Adjective => Verb	to cause to become	modernise
4.	-al	Verb => Noun	the action described by the verb	arrival
5.	-er/-or/-aut/ -eur	Verb => Noun	the person or device that does the activity	daughter, collector, astronaut, amateur
6.	-ion/-ation/ -ition/-ision	Verb => Noun	the process or condition associated with the verb	education
7.	-ism	Adjective/Noun => Noun	social , political or religious beliefs or ways of behaving	modernism
8.	-ist	Adjective/Noun => Noun	a person with a particular set of beliefs or way of behaving , or with a knowledge of an area of study	extremist
9.	-ity	Adjective => Noun	the state or quality referred to by the adjective	sincerity
10.	-ment	Verb => Noun	the action or process described by the verb , or its result	government
11.	-ness	Adjective => Noun	the quality or condition described by the adjective	illness
12.	-able/-ible	Verb => Adjective	used to add the meaning 'that can be' or 'worth being'	desirable
13.	-al	Noun => Adjective	connected with the stated thing	national
14.	-ful	Verb/Noun => Adjective	having the stated quality to a high degree , or causing it	fearful
15.	-ly	Adjective => Adverb	in the stated way	loudly

Suffixes – most common

	Suffix	Meaning	Examples
1.	-ability (n.)	可...性	lovability, readability
2.	-able (adj.)	可...的, 某種性質	knowable, useable, movable
3.	-ably (adv.)	.....地	peaceably, suitably, lovably
4.	-aceous (adj.)	具有....的	rosaceous, herbaceous
5.	-acious (adj.)	多....的	rapacious, sagacious, vivacious
6.	-acity (n.)	性質, 情況	rapacity, capacity, audacity
7.	-acle (n.)	構成實質名詞	manacle, miracle, tentacle
8.	-acy (n.)	行爲, 職權	determinacy, literacy, privacy
9.	-ade (n.)	行爲	decade, blockade, cannonade
10.	-age (n.)	場所, 費用, 情況	cottage, postage, dotage
11.	-ain (n.)	表示人	captain, chaplain, villain
12.	-aire (n.)	表示人	solitaire, millionaire, doctrinaire
13.	-al (adj.)	具有.....性質的	personal, national, natural
14.	-al (n.)	行爲, 表示人或物	refusal, criminal, mural, hospital
15.	-ality (n.)	情況, 性質, 狀態	personality, nationality
16.	-ally (adv.)	方式, 程度	dramatically, naturally, artistically
17.	-an (adj.)	屬於某地方的	urban, American, African
18.	-an (n.)	表示人	partisan, publican, artisan
19.	-ance (n.)	狀態, 情況, 行爲	resistance, guidance, attendance
20.	-ancy (n.)	狀態, 情況, 行爲	compliance, constancy
21.	-aneity (n.)	性質, 狀態, 情況	spontaneity, instantaneity
22.	-aneous (adj.)	屬於.....的	instantaneous, extraneous
23.	-ant (adj.)	具有.....性質的	assistant, resistant, attendant
24.	-ant (n.)	表示人或物	examinant, servant, coolant
25.	-ar (adj.)	如.....的	linear, solar, consular, similar

	Suffix	Meaning	Examples
26.	-ar (n.)	表示人或物	scholar, beggar, cellar, altar
27.	-ard (n.)	表示人 (貶)	dullard, dotard, coward, wizard
28.	-arian (n.)	表示人,.....主義	antiquarian, humanitarian
29.	-arium (n.)	場所, 地點	planetarium, ovarium
30.	-ary (adj.)	屬於.....的	secondary, elementary, honorary
31.	-ary (n.)	表示場所, 人或物	rosary, notary, dictionary
32.	-ast (n.)	表示人	gymnast, encomiast, scholiast
33.	-aster (n.)	表示人 (貶)	poetaster, medicaster
34.	-ate (v.)	造成, 做.....事	orientate, maturate, luxuriate
35.	-ate (adj.)	具有.....的	lineate, roseate, private
36.	-ate (n.)	表示人,職位	graduate, electorate
37.	-atic (adj.)	具有.....的	thematic, axiomatic, problematic
38.	-ation (n.)	行爲, 結果	interpretation, information
39.	-ative (adj.)	與.....有關	talkative, fixative, formative
40.	-ator (n.)	做....工作的人或物	designator, comparator
41.	-atory (adj.)	具有.....的	excitatory, explanatory,
42.	-atory (n.)	場所, 地點	observatory, laboratory,
43.	-ce (adv.)	自....., 從.....	once, twice, thrice, hence, whence
44.	-cy (n.)	性質, 狀態	normalcy, colonelcy, idiocy
45.	-dom (n.)	情況, 領域, .....界	freedom, wisdom, kingdom,
46.	-ean (adj.)	屬於.....的	gigantean, adamantean
47.	-ed (adj.)	有....的, .....了的	colored, booted, failed, returned
48.	-ee (n.)	表示人或物	employee, meetee, coatee
49.	-eer (n.)	從事某種職業的人	weaponeer, volunteer

Suffixes – Less common

	Suffix	Meaning	Examples
50.	-el (n.)	表示小,人,物,場所	runnel, personnel, roundel, hotel
51.	-en (v.)	使變成.....	shorten , deepen, richen
52.	-en (adj.)	似.....的	wooden ,leaden , golden
53.	-en (n.)	表示人或小稱	warden , maiden , kitten
54.	-ence (n.)	性質, 狀態, 行爲	existence, insistence, difference
55.	-ency (n.)	性質, 狀態, 行爲	urgency, insistency, innocency
56.	-end (n.)	數學術語	dividend , errand, addend
57.	-enne(n.)	女性	comedienne, tragedienne
58.	-ent (adj.)	關於.....的	existent, insistent, emergent,
59.	-ent (n.)	表示人或物	student, president, corrodent
60.	-eous (adj.)	關於.....的	righteous, beauteous, gaseous
61.	-er (n.)	表示人或物	islander, hatter, singer, boiler
62.	-er (v.)	動作	waver, batter, chatter, patter
63.	-ern (adj.)	方向的	eastern , southern , western
64.	-ern (n.)	場所, 地點	saltern, cavern, lectern
65.	-ery (n.)	場所, 行爲, 行業	printery, robbery, fishery
66.	-ese (adj./n.)	某地的, 某地的人和語言	Chinese, Japanese, Cantonese
67.	-ese (n.)	某派的文體或語言	computerese, translationese
68.	-esque (adj.)	如.....的	picturesque, roboteseque
69.	-ess (n.)	女性或雌性	poetess, mayoress, lioness
70.	-est (adj./adv.)	最.....	smallest, largest, hardest
71.	-et (n.)	小	floweret, lionet, eaglet
72.	-eth (adj./n.)	第.....十	thirtieth, sixtieth, fortieth
73.	-etic (adj.)	關於.....的	theoretic, energetic, uretic
74.	-ette (n.)	小, 女性, 仿造物	roomette, typette, rosette
75.	-ety (n.)	性質, 狀態, 情況	gayety, anxiety, propriety
76.	-eur (n.)	人	amateur, farceur, saboteur
77.	-faction (n.)	情況, 狀態, 行爲	satisfaction, stupefaction
78.	-fic (adj.)	產生.....的	colorific, honorific, pacific
79.	-fication (n.)	做.....	pacification, classification
80.	-fier (n.)	做.....的人或物	glorifier, pacifier, classifier

	Suffix	Meaning	Examples
81.	-fold (adj./adv.)	.....倍	twofold, threefold, manifold
82.	-form (adj.)	有.....形狀的	gasiform, uniform, cubiform
83.	-ful (n.)	充滿時的量	handful, spoonful, houseful
84.	-ful (adj.)	富有.....的	useful, hopeful, dreamful
85.	-fy (v.)	變成.....	beautify, citify, glorify
86.	-hood (n.)	時期, 情況, 狀態	childhood, boyhood, manhood
87.	-i (adj./n.)	某國的	Iraki, Yemeni, Bengali
88.	-ia (n.)	情況, 狀態	suburbia, battalia, ataxia
89.	-ial (adj.)	具有.....的	managerial, adverbial, partial
90.	-ian (adj.)	某國/地/人/宗教的	Arabian, Mongolian, Christian
91.	-ian (n.)	某種職業,地位的人	grammarian, civilian, comedian
92.	-ibility (n.)	易.....性	sensibility, producibility
93.	-ible (adj.)	可.....的	sensible, resistible, perfectible
94.	-ibly (adv.)	可.....地	sensibly, receptibly, resistibly
95.	-ic (adj.)	.....的	atomic, electronic, organic
96.	-ic (n.)	人, .....學	critic, classic, logic, magic
97.	-ical (adj.)	.....的	atomical, typical, organical
98.	-ice (n.)	行爲, 情況, 人	service, justice, apprentice
99.	-ician (n.)	專家或從事某種職業的人	musician, physician, electrician
100.	-icity (n.)	性質, 情況, 狀態	simplicity, periodicity, centricity
101.	-ics (n.)	.....學	informatics, electronics, politics
102.	-id (adj.)	具有.....性質的	florid, placid, stupid, placid
103.	-ie (n.)	小稱, 與.....有關的人/物	birdie, roomie, oldie, movie
104.	-ier (n.)	人, 物	cashier, clothier, barrier, gaselier
105.	-ile (adj)	易於.....的	servile, fertile, retractile
106.	-ile (n.)	物	missile, automobile, projectile
107.	-ility (n.)	性質, 狀態, 情況	servility, agility, mobility
108.	-in (n.)	醫學(....素)	insulin, toxin, fibrin
109.	-ine(adj.)	屬於.....的	infantine, nervine, riverine
110.	-ine (n.)	女性, 藥物名稱	heroine, libertine, concubine

	Suffix	Meaning	Examples
111.	-ing (n.)	行爲, ....學, 總稱	learning, tailoring, clothing
112.	-ing (adj.)	正在.....的	charging, burning, growing
113.	-ion (n.)	行爲, 結果, 情況	discussion, election, correction
114.	-ior (n.)	人, 屬於.....的	warrior, senior, posterior
115.	-ious (adj.)	屬於.....的	laborious, spacious, anxious
116.	-ish (adj.)	如.....的, 某種程度的, 某國的	childish, coldish, English
117.	-ish (v.)	做....., 致使.....	vanish, publish, nourish
118.	-ism (n.)	.....主義, 宗教, 語言, 風格, 行爲, 學術上, ....學, 特性, 情況, 制度, 疾病名	tailism, Lamaism, Turcism, orientalism, criticism, historicism, futurism, humanism, gigantism, multipartism, iodism
119.	-ist (n.)	某種主義, 從事某種職業的人	materialist, artist, violinist
120.	-ister (n.)	人	palmister, sophister, magister
121.	-istic (adj.)	屬於.....的	colouristic, artistic, realistic
122.	-it (n.)	人	bandit, hermit
123.	-ite (n.)	人	socialite, favorite, bedlamite
124.	-ite (adj.)	具有.....性質的	partite, composite, polite
125.	-ite (v.)	做.....	unite, ignite, expedite
126.	-ition (n.)	行爲, 情況	supposition, audition
127.	-itious (adj.)	有.....性質	suppositious, cementitious
128.	-itis (n.)	.....炎	arthritis, carditis, cerebritis
129.	-itive (adj.)	.....的	compositive, partitive
130.	-itor (n.)	人	competitor, servitor, expositor

	Suffix	Meaning	Examples
131.	-itude (n.)	情況, 性質, 狀態	correctitude, exactitude
132.	-ity (n.)	性質, 情況, 狀態	speciality, humanity, popularity
133.	-ive (adj.)	有.....作用的	educative, protective, amusing
134.	-ive (n.)	人, 物	detective, native, explosive
135.	-ivity (n.)	情況, 狀態	selectivity, activity, captivity
136.	-ization (n.)	過程, 結果	modernization, realization
137.	-ize (v.)	照.....樣子做	organize, popularize, normalize
138.	-kin (n.)	小	ladykin, lambkin, manikin
139.	-le (v.)	反覆的動作	winkle, joggle
140.	-le (n.)	做某個動作時所使用的物品	thimble, spindle, handle
141.	-less (adj.)	無.....的	homeless, useless, colorless
142.	-let (n.)	小	booklet, leaflet, piglet, starlet
143.	-like (adj.)	如.....的	dreamlike, childlike, warlike
144.	-ling (n.)	小, 具有某種性質的人	birdling, starveling, weakling
145.	-ling (adj, adv)	狀態	darkling, sideling
146.	-logical (adj.)	.....學的	biological, oceanological
147.	-logist (n.)	.....學家	biologist, musicologist
148.	-logy (n.)	.....學	biology, zoology, musicology
149.	-ly (adj.)	如.....的, 每.....的	friendly, homely, hourly, daily
150.	-ly (adv.)	每.....地, 狀態	hourly, namely, truly, greatly
151.	-ment (n.)	行爲, 物, 組織	movement, pavement, department
152.	-most (adj.)	最.....的	headmost, inmost, outmost
153.	-ness (n.)	性質, 情況, 狀態	greatness, darkness, darkness
154.	-nik (n.)	.....的人	protestnik, citynik, peacenik
155.	-o (n.)	音樂術語, 人, 物	solo, alto, politico, bravo, studio
156.	-oid (adj.)	如.....的	humanoid, spheroid, asteroid
157.	-on (n.)	人, 物, 物理學名詞	southron, automation, electron
158.	-oon (n.)	物	spittoon, cartoon, festoon
159.	-or (n.)	人, 物	actor, elector, tractor, conductor
160.	-orium (n.)	場所, 地點	auditorium, sanatorium

	Suffix	Meaning	Examples
161.	-ory (adj.)	有.....性質	advisory, dictatory, revisory
162.	-ory (n.)	場所, 地點, 物	factory, armory, directory
163.	-ose (adj.)	.....的	globose, operose, verbose
164.	-osity (n.)	性質, 狀態, 情況	curiosity, globosity
165.	-ot (n.)	人, 物	patriot, zealot, chariot, carrot
166.	-ous (adj.)	有.....性質	dangerous, glorious
167.	-proof (adj.)	防.....的	fireproof, waterproof, rainproof
168.	-ress (n)	女性	actress, waitress, interpretress
169.	-ry (n.)	行爲, .....學, 場所	banditry, forestry, gentry, pantry
170.	-s (adv.)	時間, 地點, 方式,	afternoons, outdoors, nights
171.	-ship (n.)	情況, 身份, 技能	friendship, kingship, penmanship
172.	-sion (n.)	結果, 情況, 性質	expansion, decision, division
173.	-some (adj.)	易於.....的	gladsome, playsome, fearsome
174.	-ster (n.)	人	songster, gamester, mobster
175.	-th (n.)	行爲, 性質, 狀態	warmth, coolth, growth
176.	-tic (adj.)	有....性質的	schematic, operatic, dramatic
177.	-tion (n.)	行爲, 結果, 狀態	intervention, attention, reduction
178.	-trix (n.)	女性	aviatrix, executrix
179.	-ture (n.)	行爲, 結果	mixture, fixture, armature
180.	-ty (n.)	性質, 情況, 狀態	safety, surety, novelty
181.	-ual (adj.)	.....的	textual, sexual, spiritual
182.	-ular (adj.)	有.....性質的	nodular, jocular, cellular
183.	-ule (n.)	小	spherule, cellule, nodule
184.	-ulous (adj.)	如.....形狀的	globulous, tubulous, tubulous
185.	-um (n.)	場所, 地點	museum, forum, sanctum
186.	-uous (adj.)	有.....性質的	conspicuous, sensuous
187.	-ure (n.)	行爲, 狀態, 情況	closure, disclosure, creature
188.	-us (n.)	抽象名詞	quietus, flatus, stratus
189.	-ward (adj.)	向.....的	downward, upward, outward
190.	-wards (adv.)	向.....	downwards, upwards, inwards
191.	-ways (adv.)	方式, 狀態	crossways, cornerways, sideways
192.	-wise (adv.)	方向, 狀態	crosswise, coastwise, sidewise
193.	-y (adj.)	有.....的	rainy, windy, hilly, trusty, clayey
194.	-y (n.)	性質, 人, 物, 小稱	soldiery, lefty, towny, doggy
195.	-yer (n.)	人	lawyer, bowyer, sawyer

- End -